

# **EnCase Seminar #3**

## **(EnCase Concepts & Environment)**



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**PRONEER**

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# Welcome to EnCase Seminar!!

*Security is a people problem....*

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# Introduction

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## • Outline

- ✓ ~~Week 1 : Hardware and File system Analysis (Chapter 1, 2)~~
- ✓ ~~Week 2 : Acquiring Digital Evidence (Chapter 4)~~
- ✓ Week 3 : EnCase Concepts and Environment (Chapter 5, 6)
- ✓ Week 4 : Actual Test
- ✓ Week 5 : Actual Test
- ✓ Week 6 : Actual Test
- ✓ Week 7 : Actual Test
- ✓ ..
- ✓ PS : EnScripting

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# EnCase Concepts

- *EnCase Evidence File*
- *CRC and MD5*
- *EnCase Evidence File Format*
- *Evidence File Verification*
- *Hashing Disks and Volumes*
- *EnCase Case File*
- *EnCase Backup File*
- *Configuration, or .ini, files*

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# EnCase Concepts

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# EnCase Concepts

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## • EnCase Evidence File Format

- ✓ **dd (disk dump) vs. EnCase Evidence File**
  - **dd image** : bit-for-bit 복사
  - **EnCase Evidence File** : bit-for-bit 복사 + “chain of custody”를 위한 정보

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# EnCase Concepts

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## • CRC and MD5

- ✓ **MD5 (Message Digest 5)**
  - 스트림 데이터(파일, 장치 등)에 적용할 수 있는 암호학적인 해쉬 알고리즘
  - 출력은 128-bit(32 characters) 16진수 값 ( $2^{128}$ )
  - 데이터 스트림의 무결성을 입증하기 위한 방안
  
- ✓ **CRC (Cyclical Redundancy Check)**
  - MD5 와 같이 스트림 데이터의 무결성을 입증하기 위한 해쉬 함수
  - 출력은 32-bit 16진수 값 ( $2^{32}$ )
  
- ✓ MD5는 CRC에 비해 많은 계산량이 요구되며 느린 단점
  
- ✓ EnCase Evidence File은 MD5와 CRC를 사용하여 효율적으로 증거 이미지 파일의 무결성 입증



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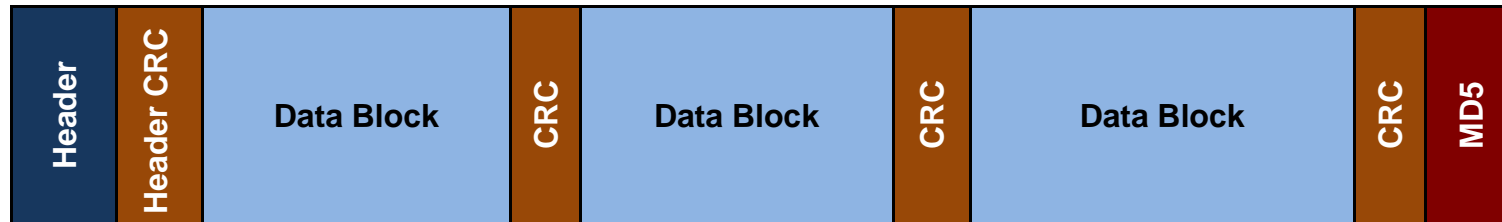
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# EnCase Concepts

## • EnCase File Components and Function



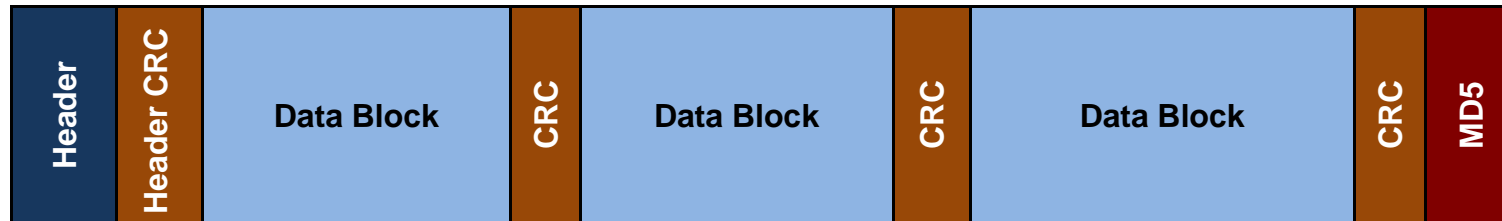
- ✓ 헤더와 각 데이터 블록마다 CRC 값이 계산되어 저장
- ✓ 증거 이미지의 마지막에 CRC를 제외한 데이터 블록만으로 계산한 MD5 값 포함

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# EnCase Concepts

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## • EnCase File Components and Function

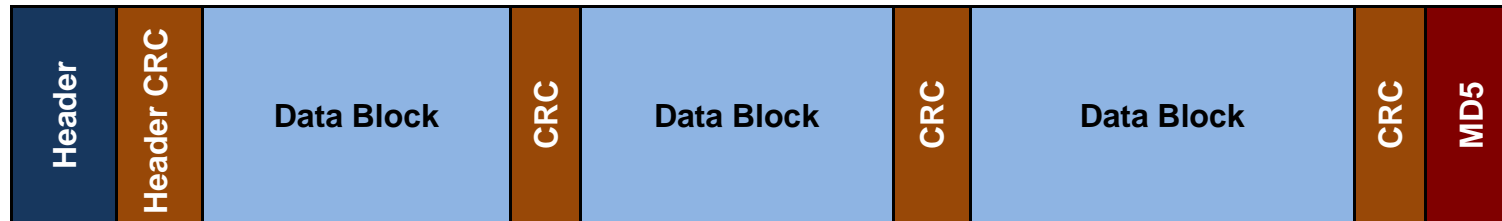


### ✓ Header Information

- Evidence Name
- Evidence Number
- Notes
- Date / Time of acquisition
- Version of EnCase used for acquisition
- Operating System under which acquisition took place

# EnCase Concepts

## • EnCase File Components and Function

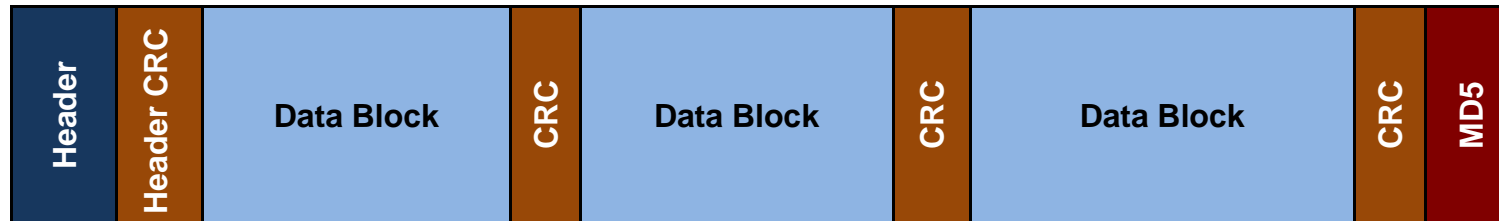


### ✓ Data Block

- Block Size : Default 64 sectors (maximum 32,768 sectors)
- 데이터 블록이 메모리에 로드된 후 CRC와 MD5(누적)를 계산

# EnCase Concepts

## • EnCase File Components and Function

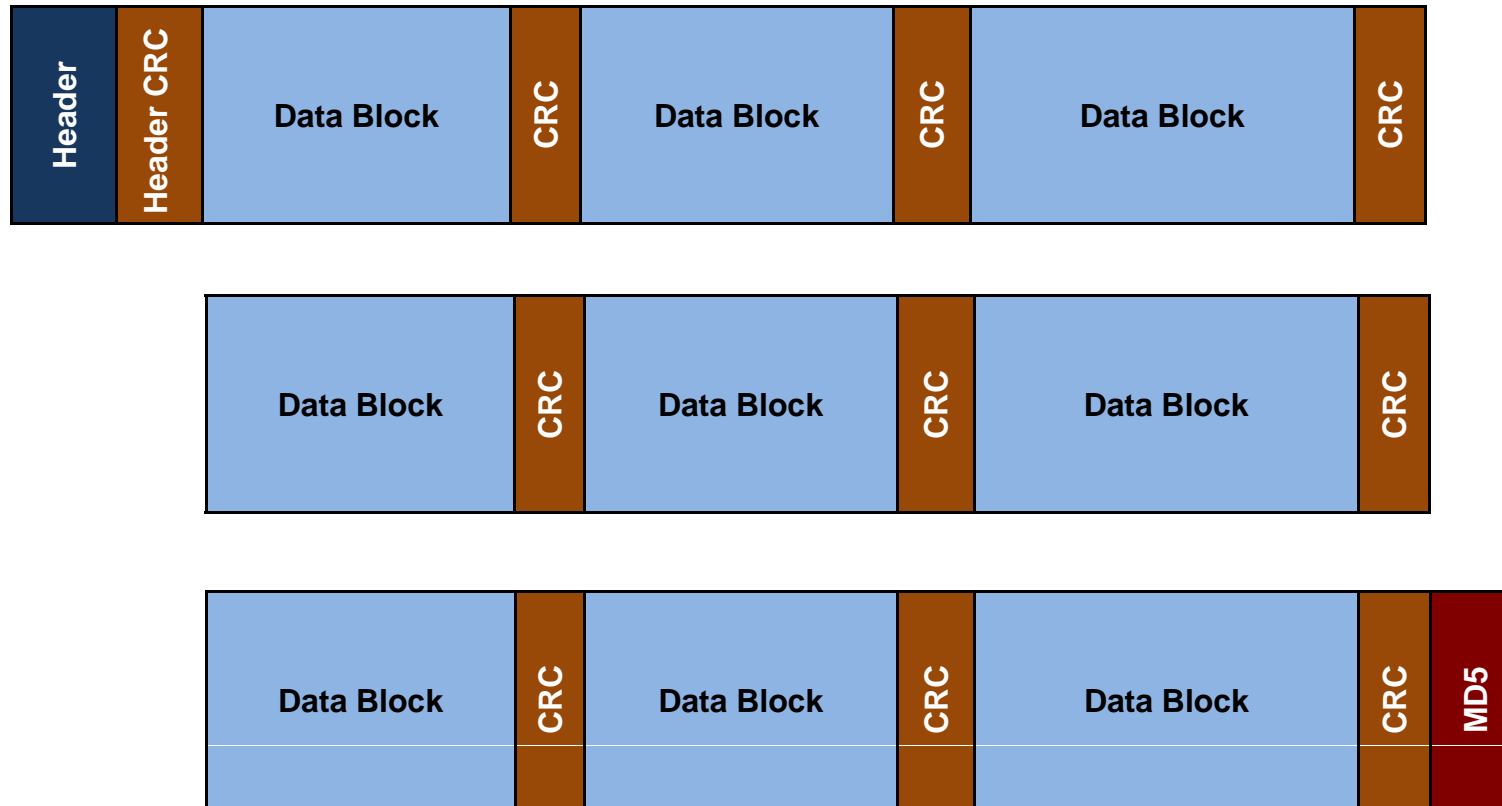


### ✓ Compress

- 평균적으로 "best" 압축 방식을 사용할 경우 50%의 효율을 보임
- 비할당 영역이 0을 많이 포함할 수록 압축률 향상
- 압축을 할 경우 증거 획득(이미징) 속도 증가
- "best" 압축 방식일 경우 약 3배 가량 늦어짐
- 압축을 할 경우 데이터만 압축될 것인가? 아님 CRC 까지 함께 압축될 것인가?  
→ CRC 도 함께 압축되어 저장

# EnCase Concepts

- EnCase File Components and Function



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# EnCase Concepts

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## • EnCase File Components and Function

### ✓ EnCase Evidence File 이름 생성 규칙

- < 100 : .e01 ~ .e99
- > 100 : .eaa, .eab, .eac...

### ✓ 100 GB 하드디스크를 이미징 할 경우

- 100 GB 보다 큰 저장용 디스크 필요 (부가적인 정보)
- 60 GB 하드디스크 2개 사용 가능 (Alternate Path)
- 압축을 사용할 경우 75 GB의 저장용 디스크를 준비하는 것이 적절

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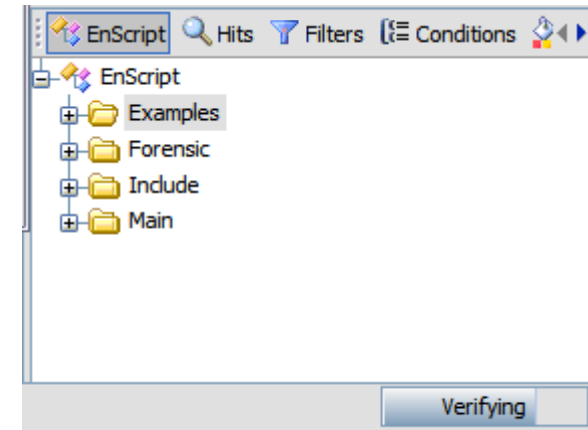
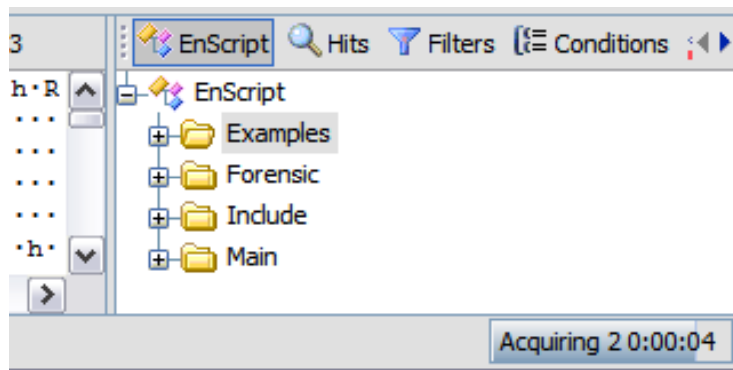
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- *EnCase Evidence File*
- *CRC and MD5*
- *EnCase Evidence File Format*
- ***Evidence File Verification***
- *Hashing Disks and Volumes*
- *EnCase Case File*
- *EnCase Backup File*
- *Configuration, or .ini, files*



# EnCase Concepts

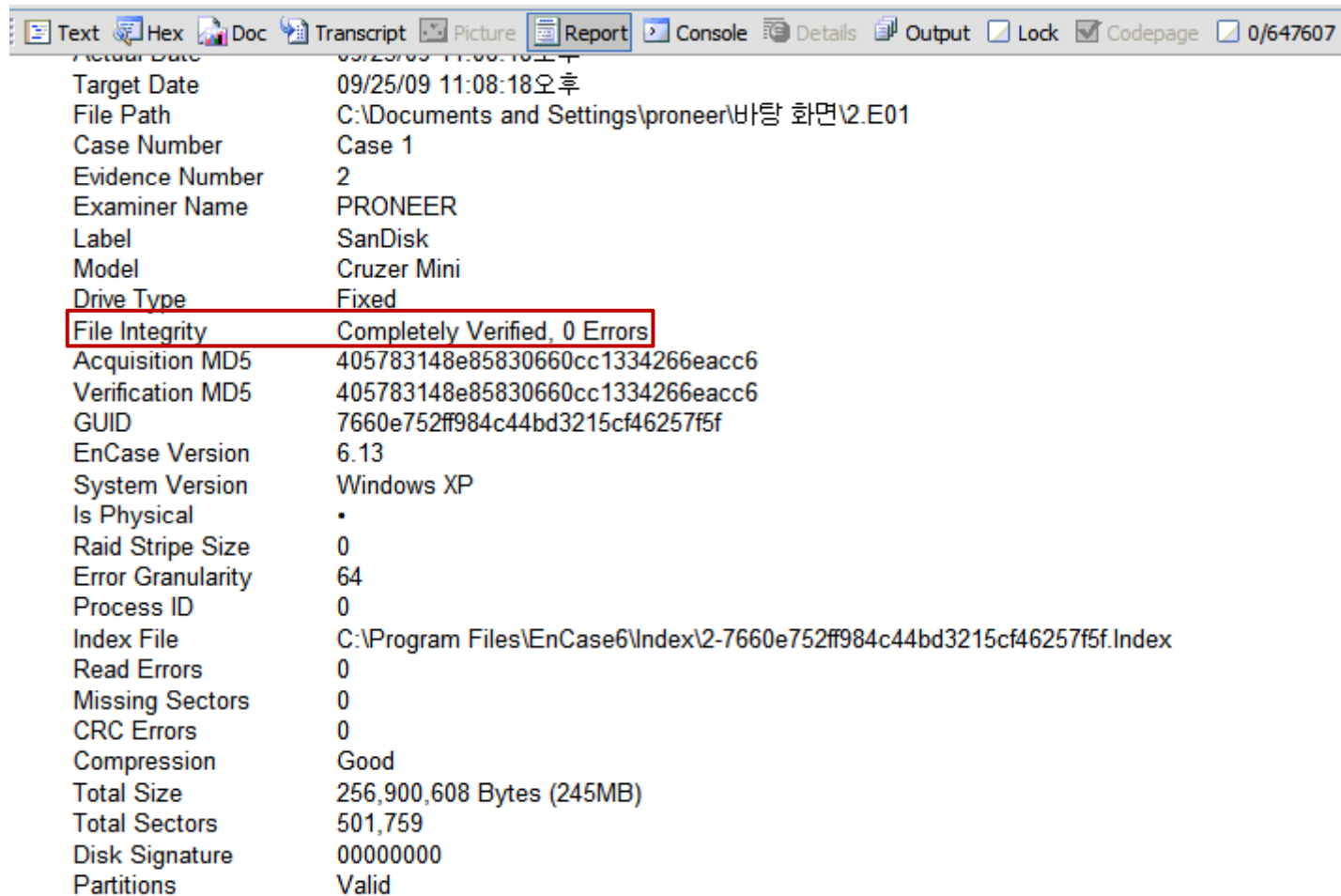
## • Evidence File Verification



- ✓ 증거 파일(.EXX)을 Case 에 추가할 때 자동으로 증거 파일에 대한 검증

# EnCase Concepts

## • Evidence File Verification



Text	Hex	Doc	Transcript	Picture	Report	Console	Details	Output	Lock	Codepage	0/647607
Actual Date											
Target Date											
File Path											
Case Number											
Evidence Number											
Examiner Name											
Label											
Model											
Drive Type											
File Integrity											
Acquisition MD5											
Verification MD5											
GUID											
EnCase Version											
System Version											
Is Physical											
Raid Stripe Size											
Error Granularity											
Process ID											
Index File											
Read Errors											
Missing Sectors											
CRC Errors											
Compression											
Total Size											
Total Sectors											
Disk Signature											
Partitions											

# EnCase Concepts

## Evidence File Verification

The screenshot displays the EnCase software interface. The main window shows a list of acquisition details for a file named '바탕 화면2.E01'. The 'Acquisition MD5' and 'Verification MD5' fields are highlighted with a red box, both showing the value '405783148e85830660cc1334266eacc6'. An 'Acquire' dialog box is open in the foreground, also showing the 'Acquisition MD5' field with the same value highlighted. The dialog box includes fields for Status, Start, Stop, Time, Name, Path, and GUID, along with checkboxes for Console, Note, and Log Record.

Field	Value
Target Date	09/25/09 11:08:18 오후
File Path	C:\Documents and Settings\proneer\바탕 화면2.E01
Case Number	Case 1
Evidence Number	2
Examiner Name	PRONEER
Label	SanDisk
Model	Cruzer Mini
Drive Type	Fixed
File Integrity	Completely Verified, 0 Errors
Acquisition MD5	405783148e85830660cc1334266eacc6
Verification MD5	405783148e85830660cc1334266eacc6
GUID	7660e752ff984c44bd3215cf46257f5f
EnCase Version	6.1
System Version	Win
Is Physical	
Raid Stripe Size	0
Error Granularity	64
Process ID	0
Index File	C:\
Read Errors	0
Missing Sectors	0
CRC Errors	0
Compression	Goc
Total Size	256
Total Sectors	501
Disk Signature	000
Partitions	Vali

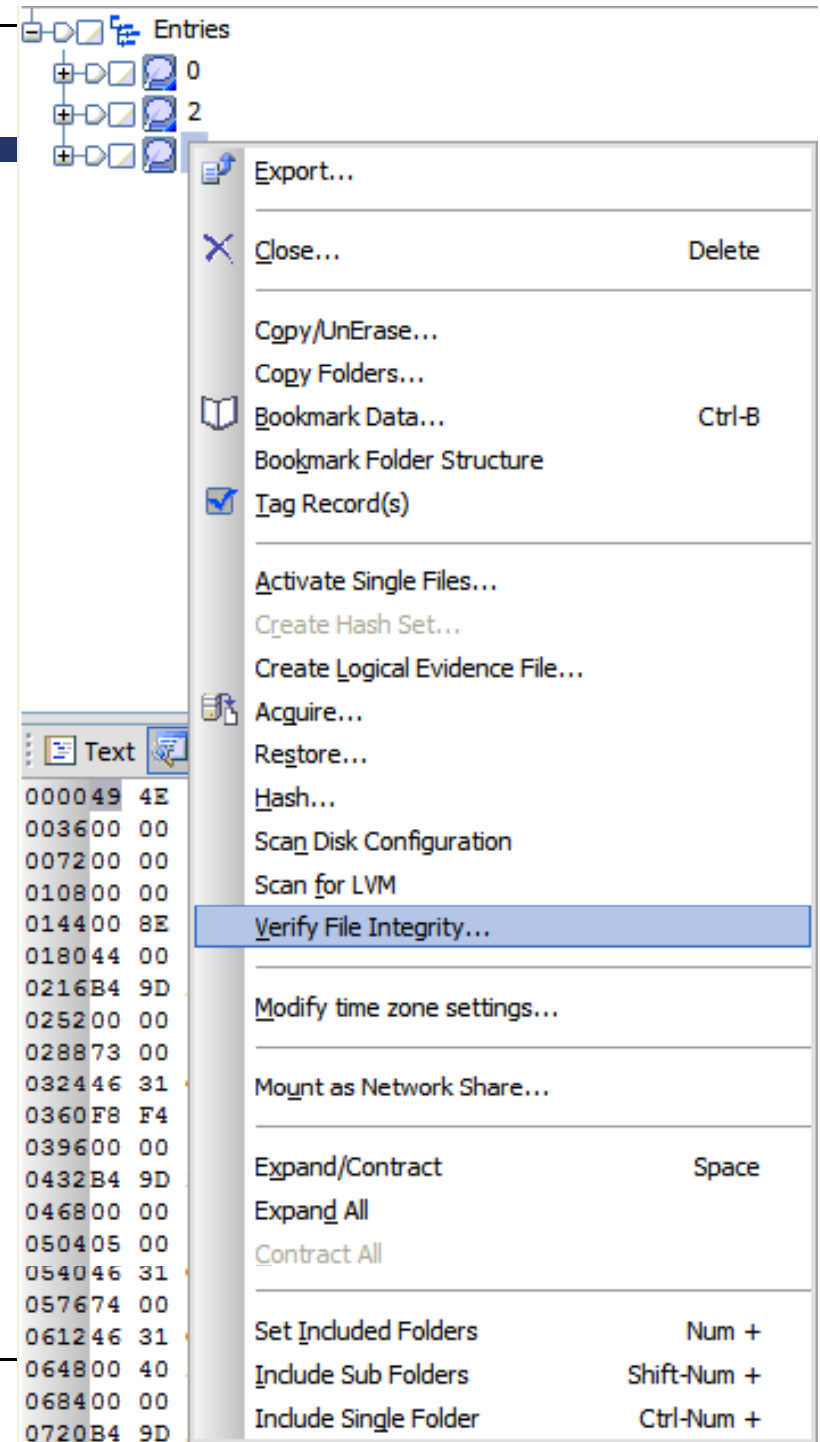
**Acquire** Dialog Box Details:

- Status: Completed
- Start: 09/25/09 11:08:18 오후
- Stop: 09/25/09 11:08:50 오후
- Time: 0:00:32
- Name: 2
- Path: C:\Documents and Settings\proneer\바탕 화면2.E01
- GUID: 7660E752FF984C44BD3215CF46257E5F
- Acquisition MD5: 405783148E85830660CC1334266EACC6

# EnCase Concepts

## • Evidence File Verification

- ✓ 획득한 이후 파일의 무결성 검증



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# EnCase Concepts

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## • Evidence File Verification

✓ Exercise 5.1 → Go Go~~

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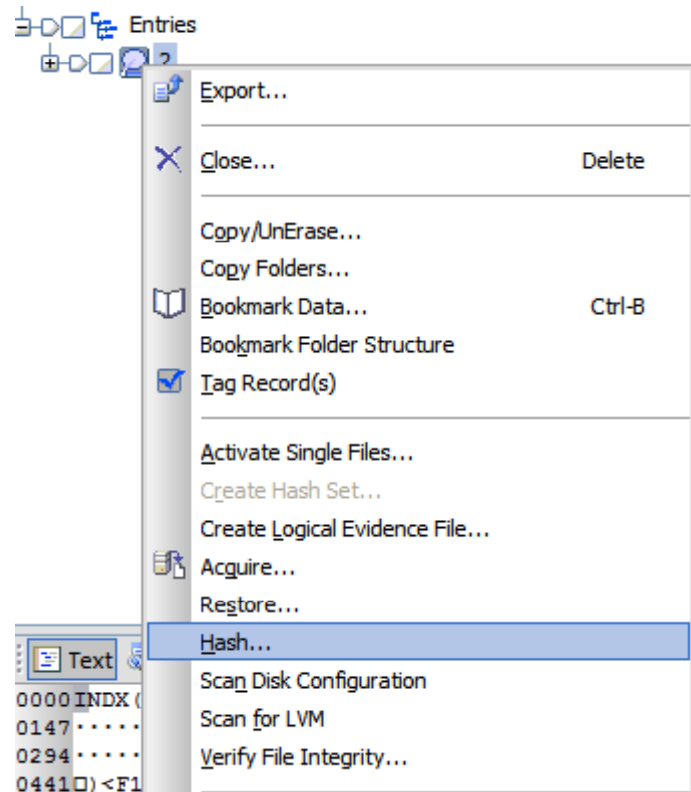
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# EnCase Concepts

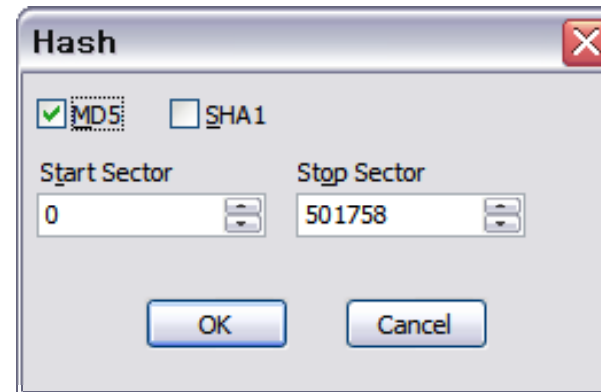
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# EnCase Concepts

## • Hashing Disks and Volumes

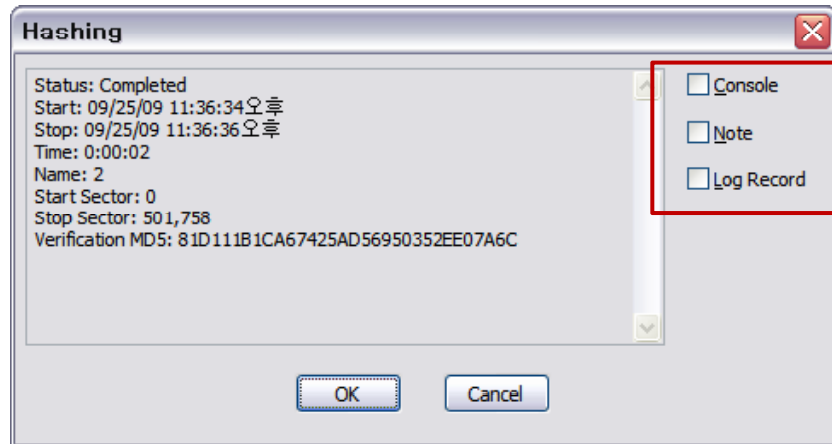


- ✓ **Verify File Integrity** : 장치 레벨에서의 전체 해쉬
- ✓ **Hash** : 정해진 영역의 해쉬 가능



# EnCase Concepts

## • Hashing Disks and Volumes



- ✓ Console : 콘솔 창에 출력
- ✓ Note : Bookmarks → Logs 에 내용 저장
- ✓ Log Record ?



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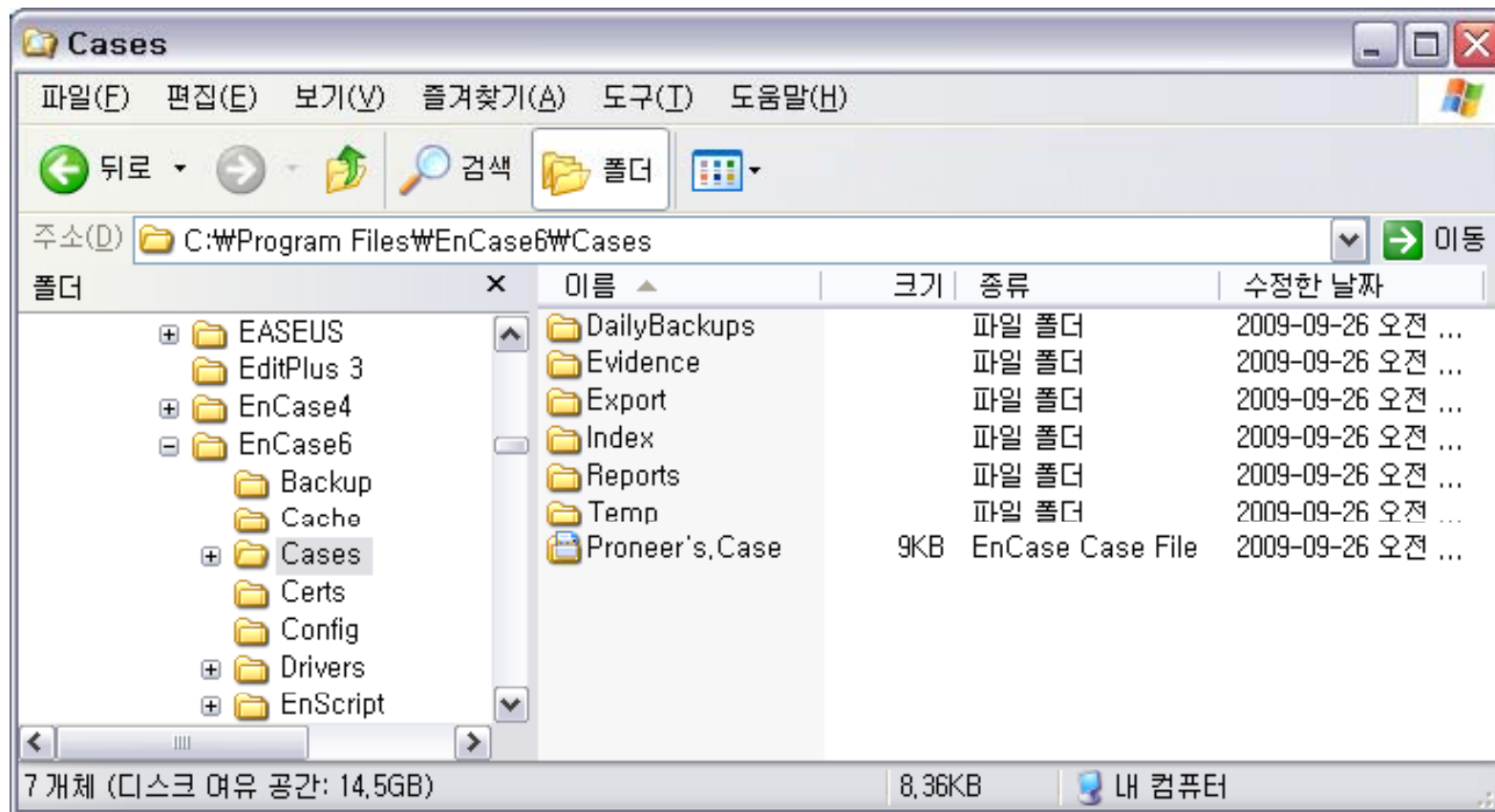
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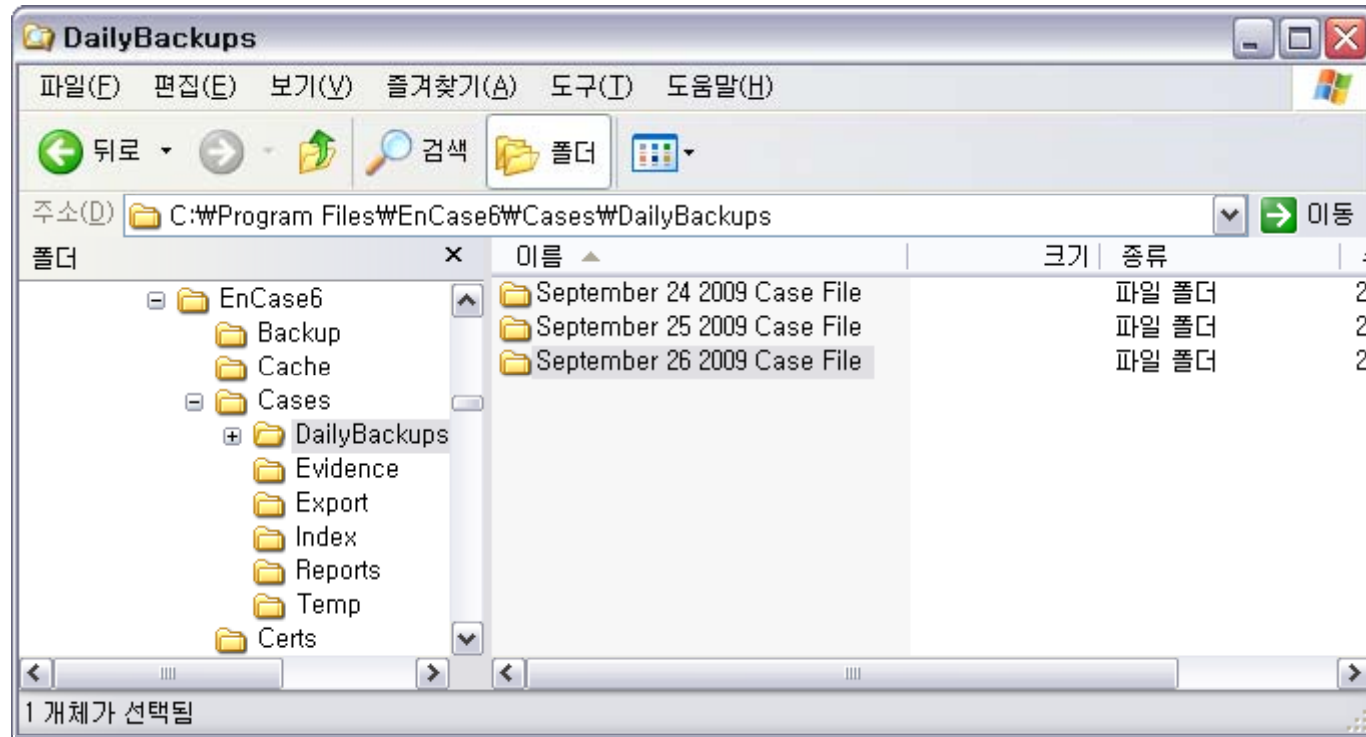
# EnCase Concepts

## • EnCase Case Files



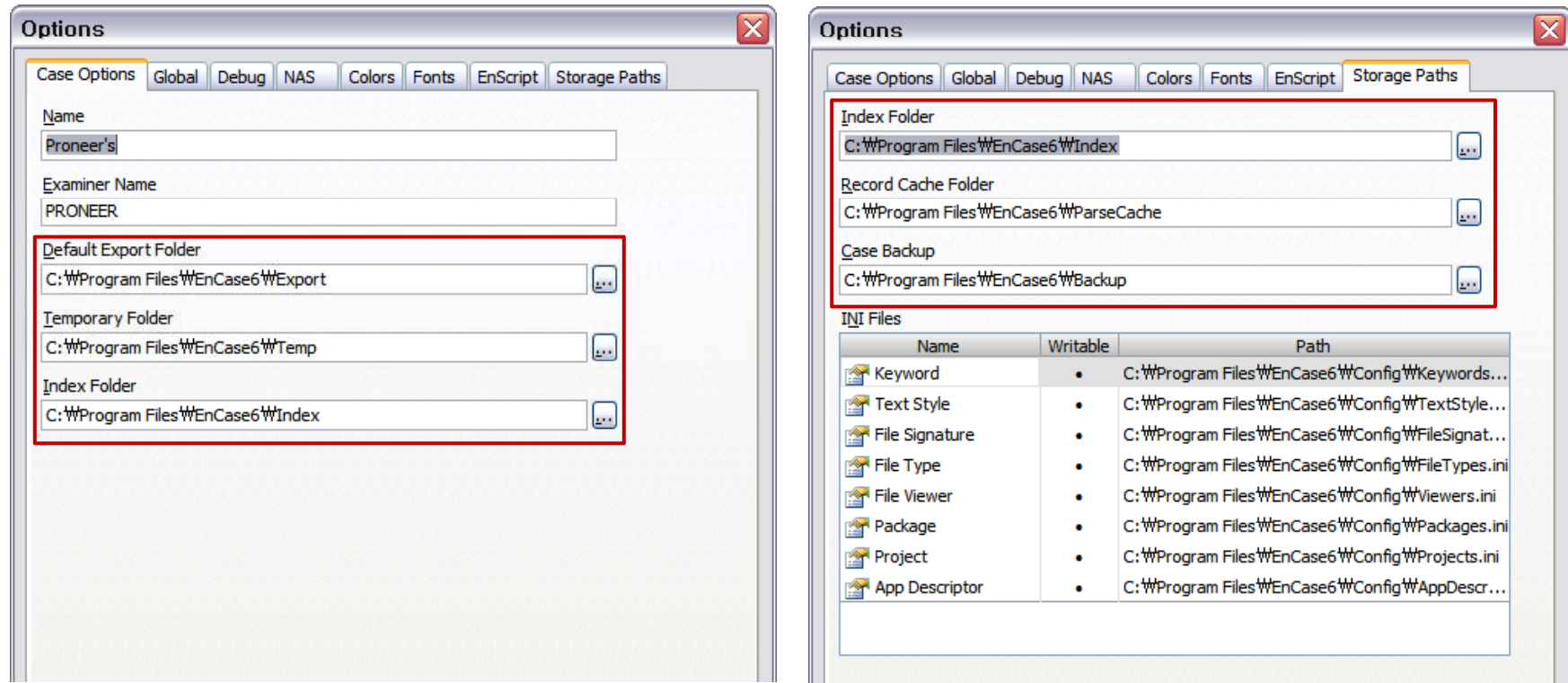
# EnCase Concepts

## • EnCase Case Files



# EnCase Concepts

## • EnCase Case Files



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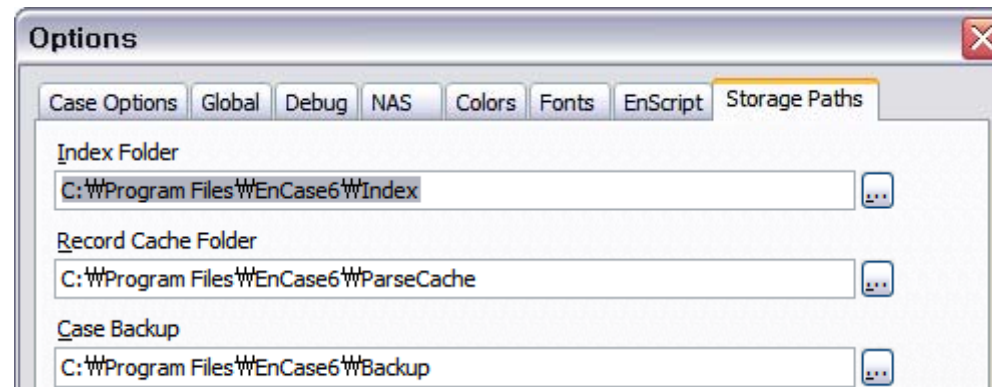
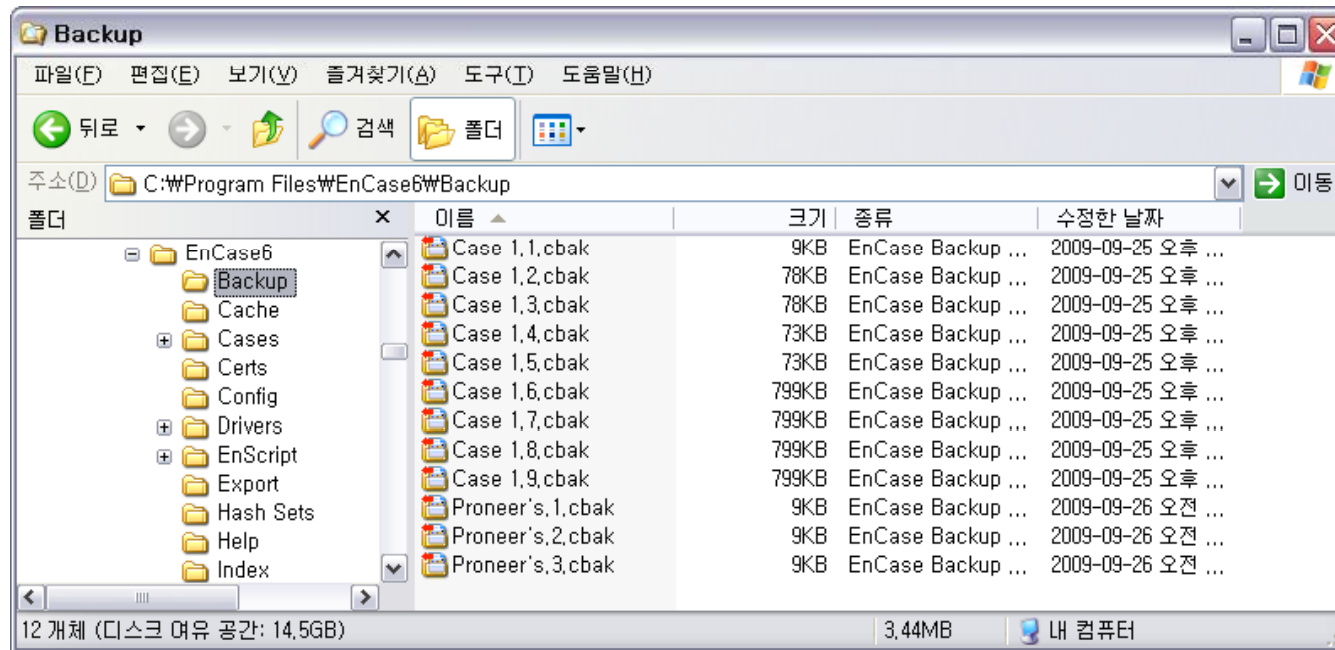
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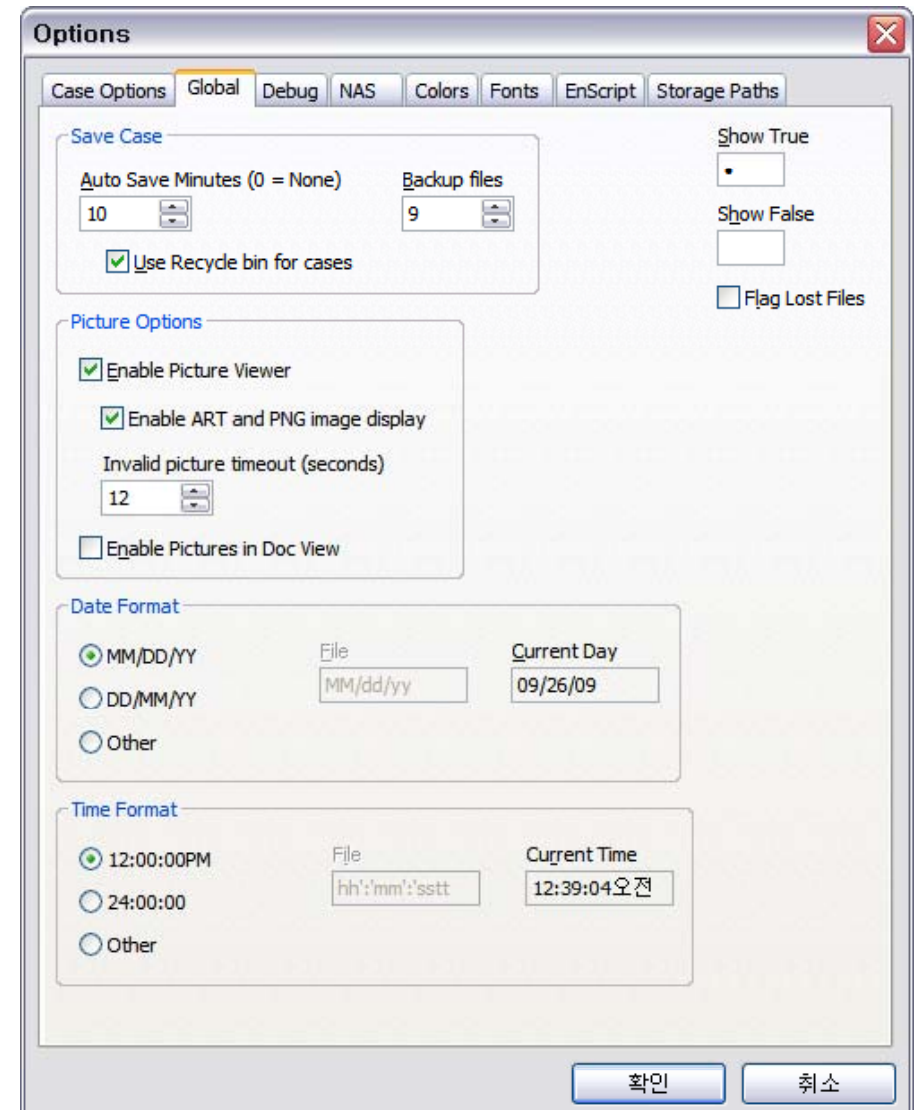
## • EnCase Backup File (.cbak)



# EnCase Concepts

## • EnCase Backup File (.cbak)

- ✓ **Auto Save Minutes**
  - 자동 백업 시간 (default 10)
  - 0일 경우 백업하지 않음
- ✓ **Backup files**
  - 생성하는 백업 파일 개수
  - 자동적으로 덮어 쓰여짐
- ✓ **Use Recycle bin for cases**
  - 이전 .CASE 파일을 휴지통으로 이동



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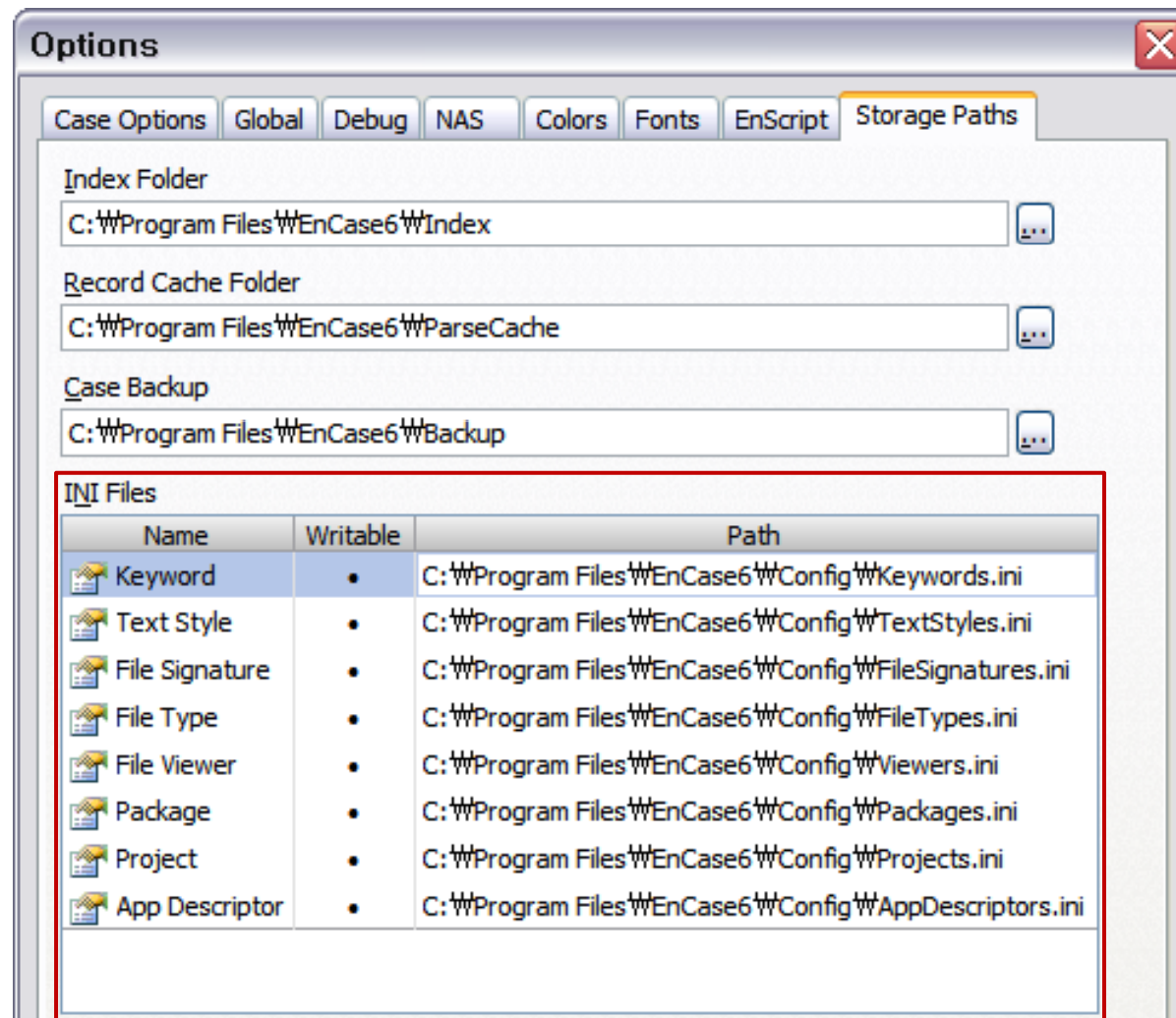
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# EnCase Concepts

## • EnCase Configuration Files



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# EnCase Concepts

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## • EnCase Configuration Files

- ✓ **AppDescriptors.ini** : OS별 파일 해시 값 저장
- ✓ **Keyword.ini** : global keyword 저장 (EnCase Version 4+)
- ✓ **TextStyle.ini** : Text Styles Tab에 포함된 내용 저장
- ✓ **FileSignatures.ini** : File Signature Tab에 포함된 내용 저장
- ✓ **FileTypes.ini** : File Types Tab에 포함된 내용 저장 (EnCase or Windows 선택)
- ✓ **Filters.ini** : Filters Tab에 포함된 내용 저장
- ✓ **Local.ini** : EnCase의 전체적인 설정 내용
- ✓ **Profiles.ini** : 개인 프로필 설정 값
- ✓ **Projects.ini** : 프로젝트 설정 값

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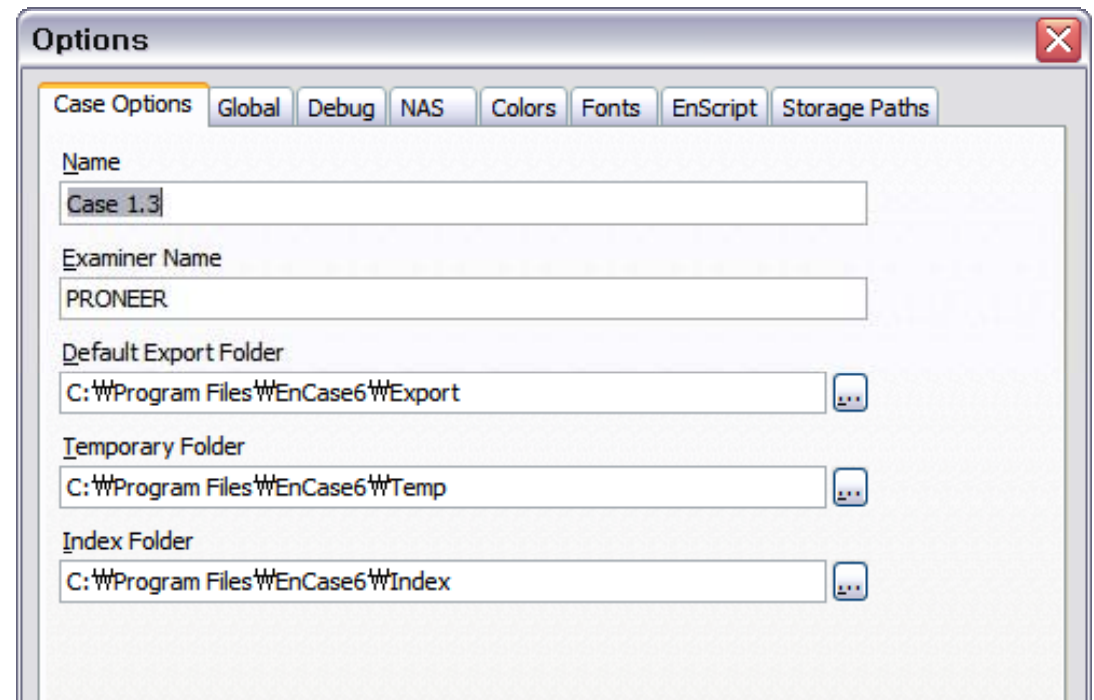
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- *Configuration, or .ini, files*
- ***Options...***

# EnCase Concepts

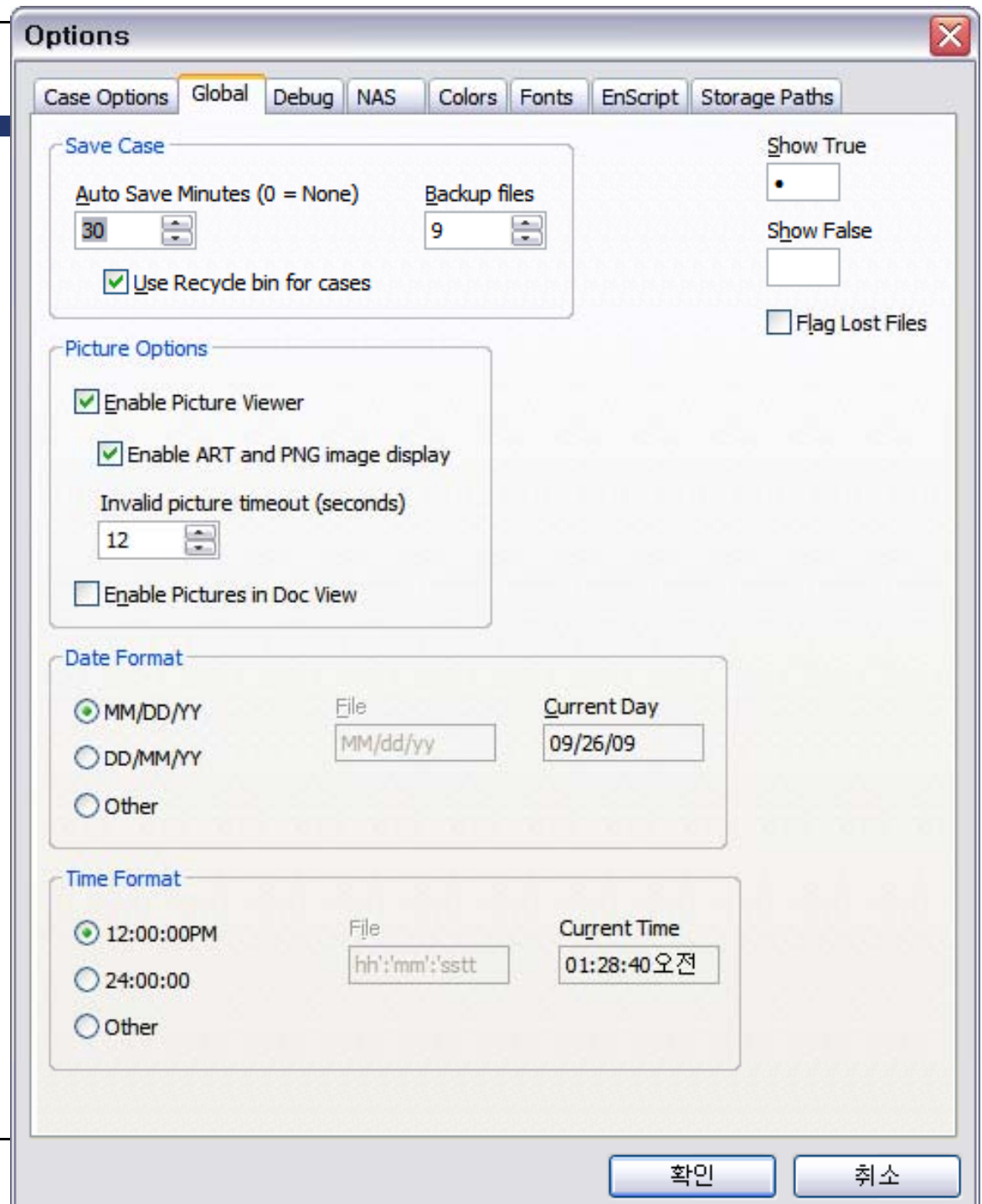
## Options → Case Options



- ✓ **Export Folder** : Copy/UnErase 선택 시 기본 저장 폴더, EnScript 사용시 출력 폴더
- ✓ **Temporary Folder** : 외부 Viewer 사용시 파일 임시 저장 폴더
- ✓ **Index Folder** : 데이터 인덱싱을 할 경우 인덱싱 내용 저장 폴더

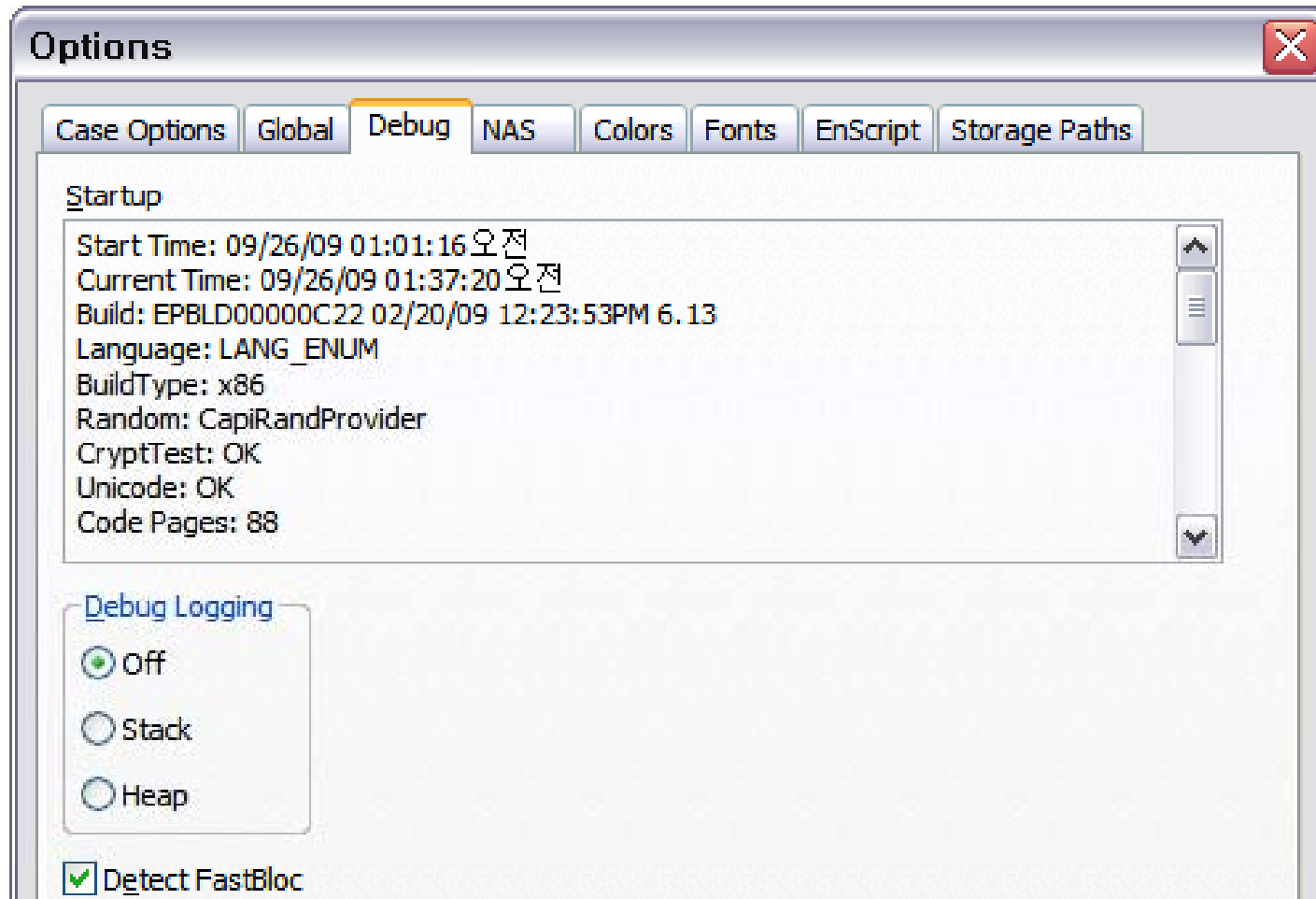
# EnCase Concepts

- Options → Global



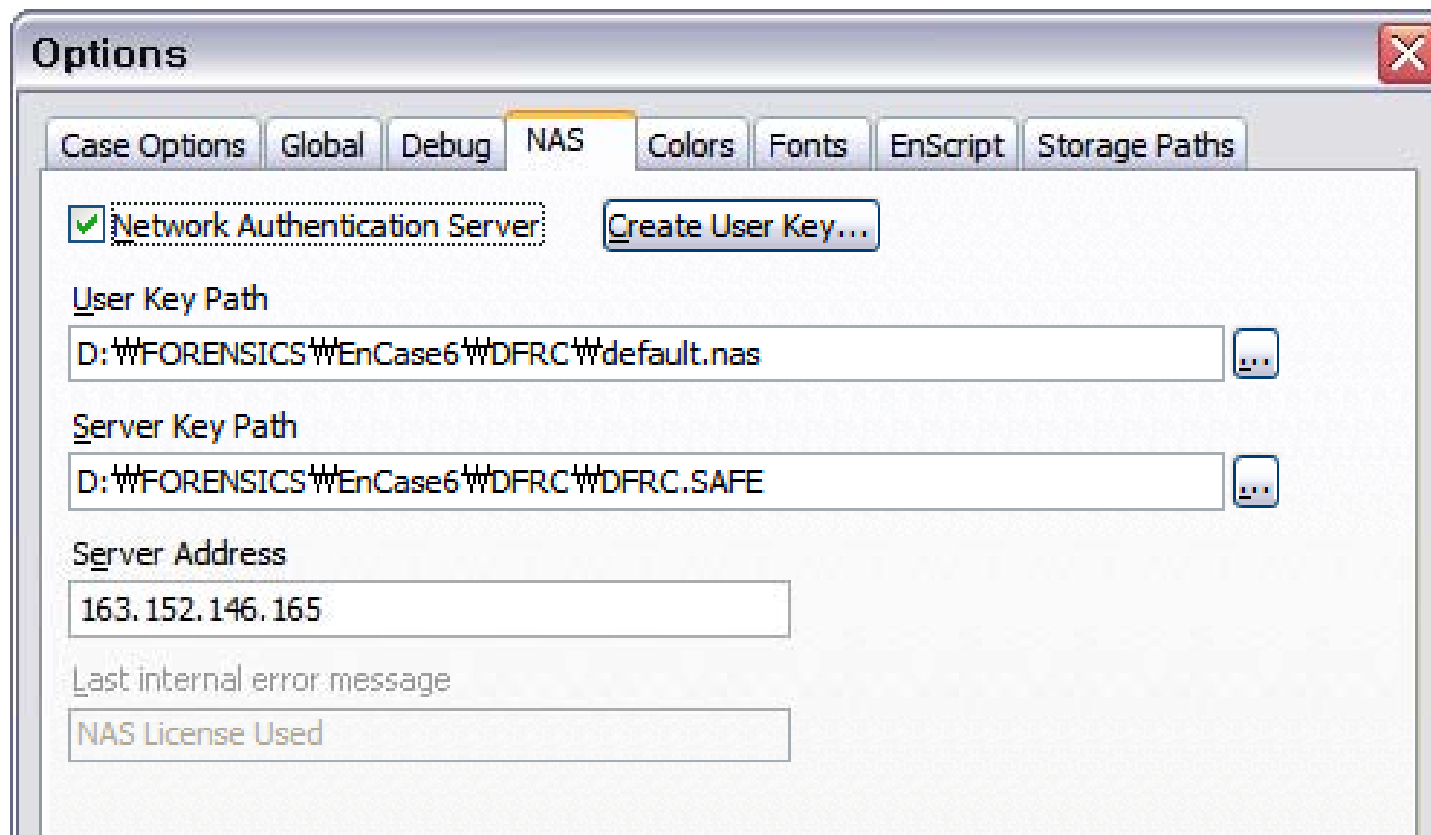
# EnCase Concepts

- Options → Debug



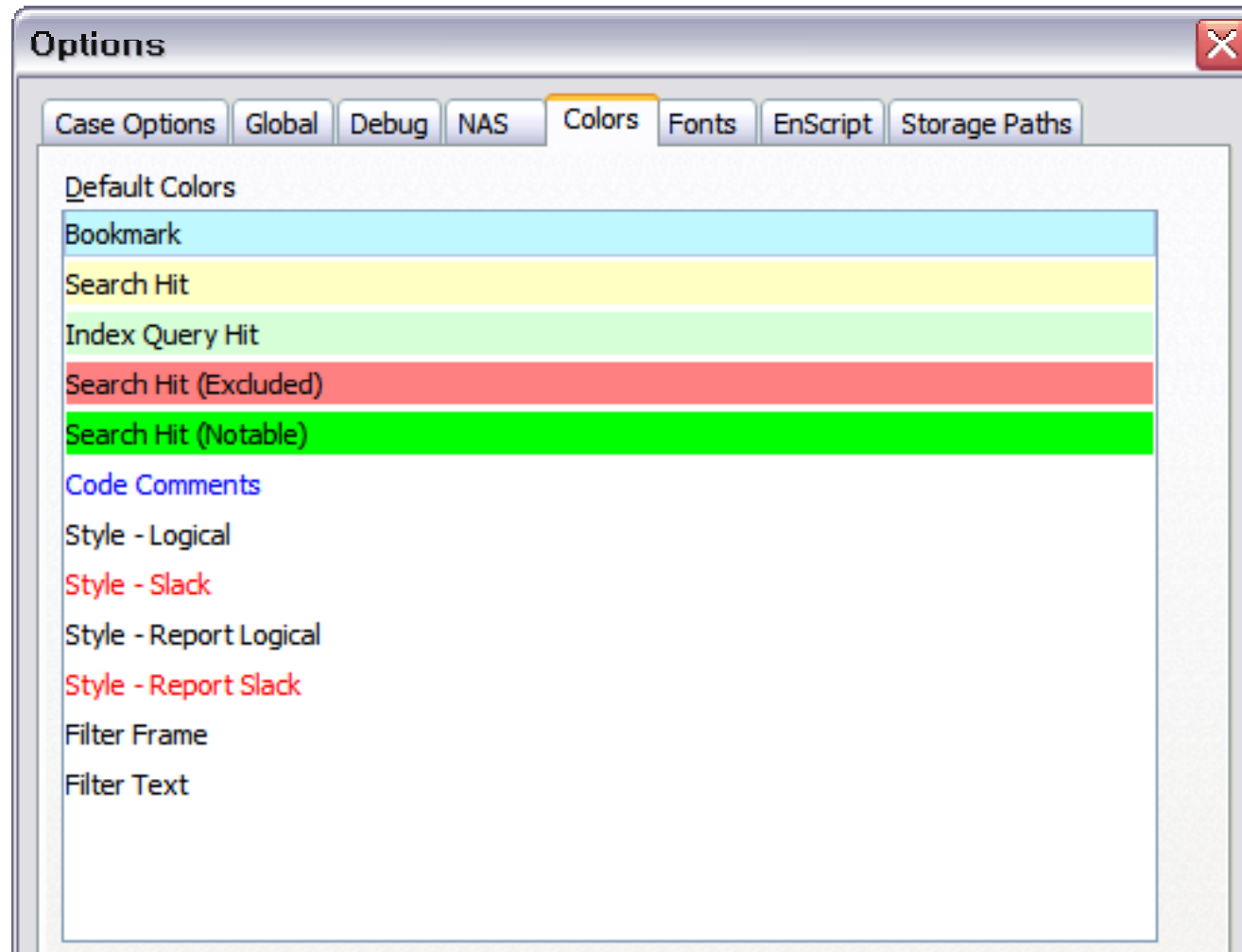
# EnCase Concepts

- Options → NAS



# EnCase Concepts

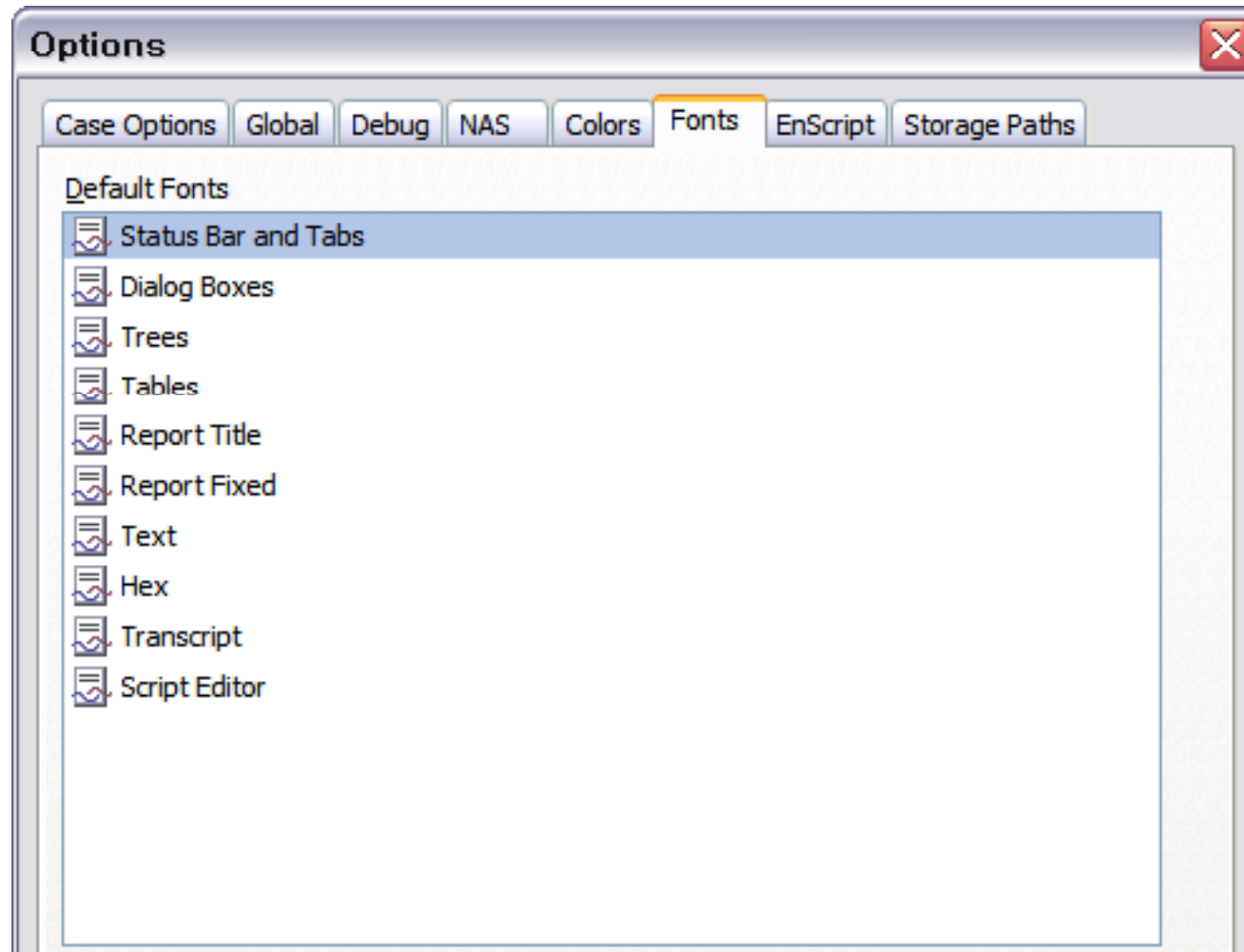
## Options → Colors





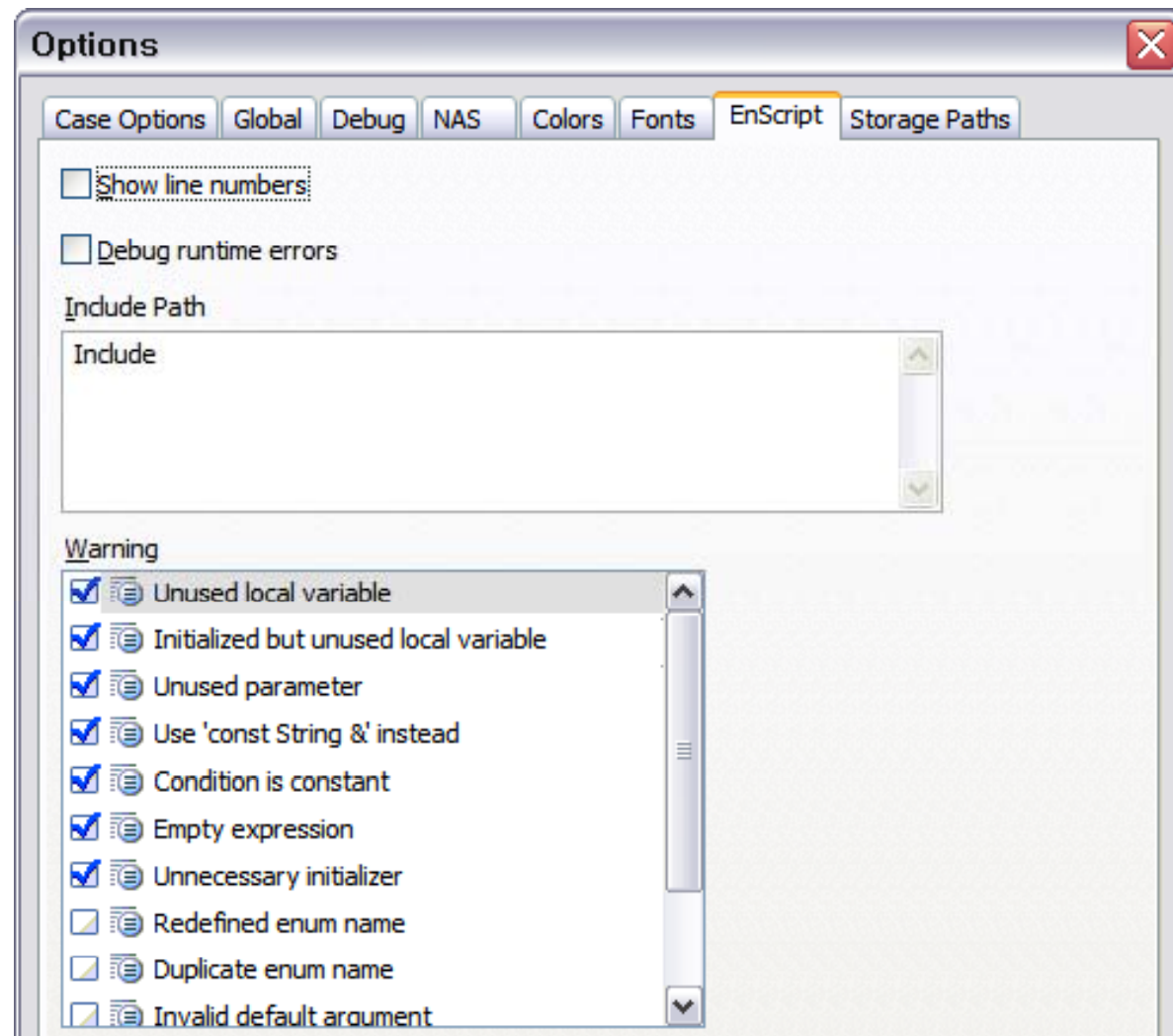
# EnCase Concepts

## Options → Fonts



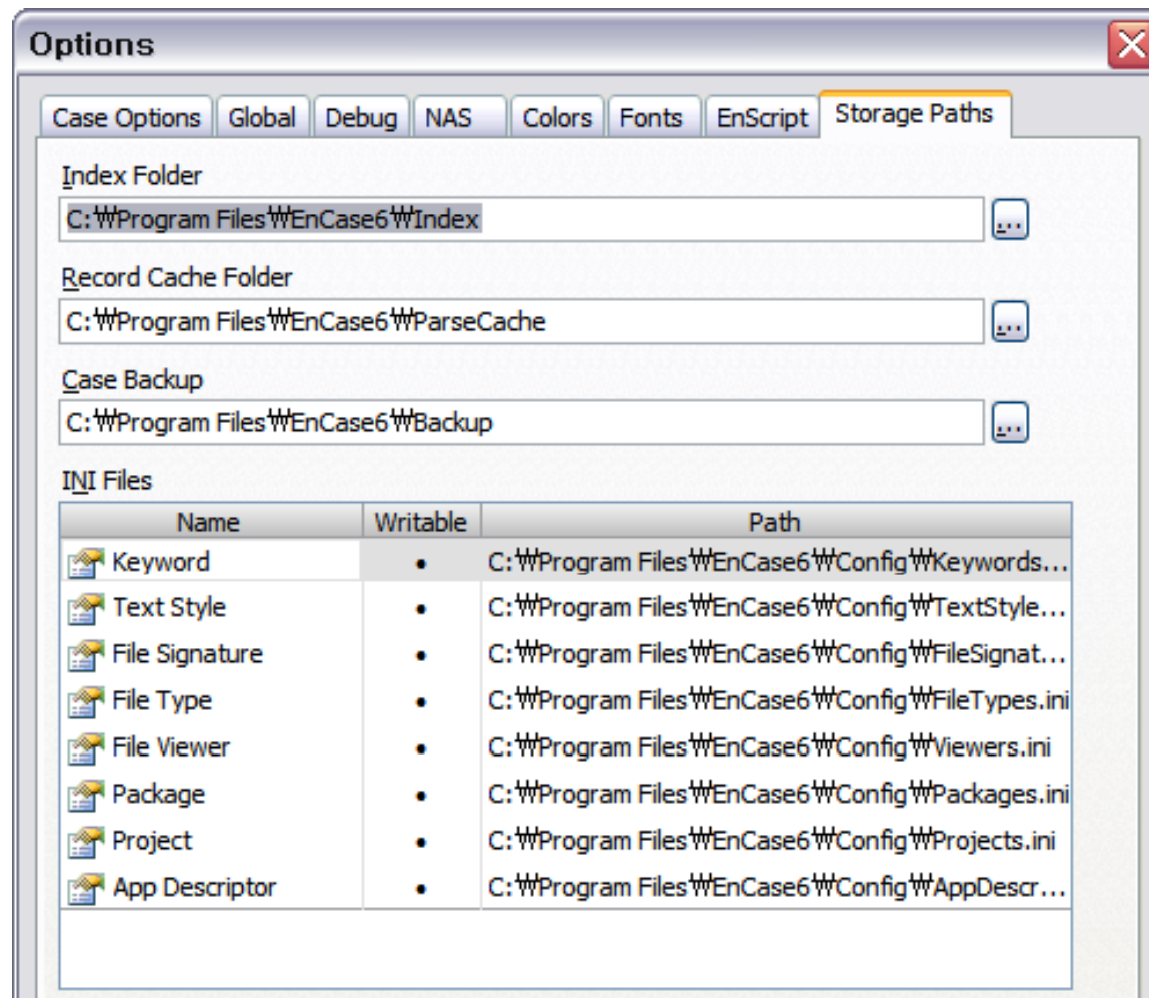
# EnCase Concepts

## Options → EnScript



# EnCase Concepts

## Options → Storage Paths



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# Homework

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• HW #1

✓ ???

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# Forward Planning

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- ✓ Week 4 : Actual Test
  - 문제를 해결하기 위한 사전 준비 내용 학습
  - 문제는 과제로 제출 (HWP, DOC 문서 작성 후 PDF 형식으로 변환 후 제출)

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# Question and Answer

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